

AKUH OUTPATIENTS, PRECENT SENSITIVE (number of isolates tested) JAN TO JUNE 2022

| Organism | AMK | AMP | AMC | ATM | CFM | CIP | CRO | CT* | CXM | GEN | IPM | MEM | SXT | TZP | NIT† | ETP |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| <i>E.coli</i> | 97 (8638) | 12 (8642) | 53 (8640) | 30 (867) | 24 (8364) | 32 (8376) | 27 (8640) | 0 (774) | 10 (1037) | 75 (8638) | 68(1884) | 63(1515) | 34 (8640) | 77 (8631) | 32 (8376) | 91(7998) |
| <i>Enterobacter</i> spp | 85 (437) | - | - | 43(192) | 37(367) | 59(371) | 44(440) | 0(130) | 06(235) | 71(440) | 59(275) | 56(229) | 57(429) | 68(431) | - | 81(257) |
| <i>Klebsiella</i> spp | 78(2645) | - | 51(2625) | 33(661) | 39(2323) | 57(2333) | 41(2644) | 0(725) | 20(907) | 73(2647) | 51(1282) | 41(1007) | 54(2624) | 65(2626) | - | 79(2049) |
| <i>Serratia</i> spp | 40 (396) | - | - | 20 (253) | 22 (354) | 26 (360) | 25 (396) | - | - | 29 (395) | 28(300) | 31(322) | 38(391) | 28(279) | - | - |
| <i>Proteus mirabilis</i> | 84 (437) | 23 (436) | 53 (435) | 68 (121) | 45 (374) | 47 (372) | 53 (433) | - | 27 (164) | 57 (436) | - | 96(208) | 25 (435) | - | - | 89(298) |
| | AMK | ATM | CAZ | CIP | CT* | GEN | LEV | IMP | MEM | SXT | TET | MINO | TIG | TZP | TOB | |
| <i>Acinetobacter</i> spp | 54 (1085) | - | 36 (1015) | 38 (1030) | 0 (685) | 54 (1086) | - | 38 (915) | 37 (954) | 44 (1082) | 23 (99) | 83 (277) | 25 (204) | 39 (1010) | 65 (621) | |
| <i>P.aeruginosa</i> | 80 (2711) | 58 (2154) | 78 (2698) | 66 (2704) | 0 (580) | 74 (2711) | - | 78 (2703) | 77 (2714) | - | - | - | - | 80 (2704) | 77 (1711) | |
| <i>S.maltophilia</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - | 93 (178) | - | - | 97 (180) | - | 99 (175) | - | - | - | |
| <i>B.cepacia</i> | - | - | 87 (609) | - | - | - | 57 (582) | - | 57 (607) | - | - | 84 (77) | - | -- | - | |
| | AMP | CLR | CLI | ERY | FD | CIP/LEV | LNZ | TET | SXT | PEN | OX | VAN | | | | |
| <i>Enterococcus</i> spp | 74 (2060) | 82 (500) | - | - | - | - | 98 (545) | - | - | - | - | 92 (2059) | | | | |
| <i>S.aureus</i> | - | 97 (772) | 76 (2488) | 37 (2489) | 79 (2489) | 26 (2680) | 100 (827) | 66 (2628) | 61 (2697) | 0.8 (1499) | 33 (2711) | 100 (1896) | | | | |
| CONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

*Current susceptibility testing guidelines suggest no 'sensitive' category for colistin. Isolates are either intermediate or resistant. Percent resistance rates for colistin are: *Acinetobacter* 3.6%; *E.coli* 1.4%; *Klebsiella* spp 11%; *Enterobacter* spp 7.7%; and 0.7% for *P.aeruginosa* in 2022.

Note: Susceptibility profiles are derived from all specimens received by the Clinical Microbiology Laboratory. Antibiotic susceptibilities of bacteria recovered from specific wards or populations may differ.

Abbreviations: AMK–Amikacin; AMP–Ampicillin; ATM–Aztreonam; AMC–Amoxicillin/Clavulanate; AZM–Azithromycin; BDQ–Bedaquiline; CAS–Caspofungin; CAZ–Ceftazidime; CFM–Cefixime; CFZ–Clofazimine; CIP–Ciprofloxacin; CLI–Clindamycin; CLA–Clarithromycin; CLR–Chloramphenicol; CONS– Coagulase negative staphylococci; CRO–Ceftriaxone; CXM–Cefuroxime; CT–Colistin; ERY–Erythromycin; ETHM–Ethambutol; FLUC–Fluconazole; INH–Isoniazid; FD–Fusidic acid; GEN–Gentamicin; IPM–Imipenem; LEV–Levofloxacin; LNZ–Linezolid; MOX–Moxifloxacin; MTZ–Metronidazole; MEM–Meropenem; MINO–Minocycline; NIT–Nitrofurantoin; OX–Oxacillin; OFX–Ofloxacin; PEN–Penicillin; PZA–Pyrazinamide; RIF–Rifampicin; SXT–Co-trimoxazole; TET–Tetracycline; TIG–Tigecycline; TZP–Piperacillin/Tazobactam; TOB –Tobramycin; VAN–Vancomycin; VOR–Voriconazole



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ANTIBIOTIC SUSCEPTIBILITY REPORT
Jan-Jun 2022
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AKUH OUT PATIENTS, PRECENT SENSITIVE (number of isolates tested) Jan-Jun 2022

| Organism | AMP | ATM | AZM | CAZ | CFM | CIP | CLR | CRO | CXM | ERY | MEM/ IPM | SXT | TET |
|--------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| <i>Campylobacter jejuni/coli</i> | - | - | - | - | - | 4(68) | - | - | - | 81(68) | - | - | 59 (68) |
| <i>Salmonella</i> Paratyphi A | 94(254) | - | - | - | 100(254) | 0.4(254) | 99(252) | 100(254) | - | - | - | 99(254) | - |
| <i>Salmonella</i> Typhi | 17(2257) | - | 100(2245) | - | 28(2255) | 0.5(2246) | 19(2250) | 28(2257) | - | - | 100(2247) | 20(2257) | - |
| <i>Shigella</i> spp | 14(36) | - | - | - | 22(35) | 40(35) | 83(36) | 22(36) | - | - | 100(33) | 28(36) | - |
| <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> | 11 (163) | - | - | - | - | 97 (164) | 88 (161) | - | - | - | - | 57(164) | 99 (161) |
| | | AMC | CIP | CFM | CLR | CRO | CXM | ERY | SXT | TET | PEN | AZM | |
| <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> | 90(220) | 99(220) | 63(219) | - | 90(220) | 100 (220) | 92 (100) | - | 27(220) | 82(220) | - | - | |
| <i>Moraxella catarrhalis</i> | - | 100(35) | 51(35) | - | 100(34) | 100 (35) | 3 (35) | 94(35) | 71(35) | 100(34) | - | - | |
| <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> | - | - | 4(63) | 100(23) | - | 100 (23) | - | - | - | 9(23) | 4(423) | 100(23) | |
| | | CLI | CLR | ERY | CXM | LEV/OFX | CRO | PEN | SXT | TET | VAN | | |
| <i>Streptococcus pyogenes(GAS)</i> | 51 (138) | 78(138) | -.* | - | 71(83) | 100 (140) | 100 (139) | - | - | 100 (140) | | | |
| <i>Streptococcus agalactiae(GBS)</i> | 50(441) | 81(445) | -.* | - | 60 (699) | 100 (458) | 100 (857) | - | - | 100 (159) | | | |
| <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae*</i> | 95(161) | 96(182) | 34(165) | 80(153) | 93(152) | 99 (180) | 36 (177) | 15(162) | 29 (157) | 100 (179) | | | |
| | | MTZ | AMC | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Bacteroides</i> spp | 20(60) | 33(3) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clostridium</i> spp | 58(12) | 100(02) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | INH | RIF | PZA | ETHM | LEV | MOX | BDQ | CFZ | LNZ | | | |
| <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> | 85(530) | 93(530) | 92(530) | 92(530) | 84(530) | 89(45) | 88(45) | 100(45) | 96(45) | | | | |
| | | AMC | AMK | CLA | IPM | CIP | SXT | MOX | | | | | |
| <i>Nocardia</i> spp | 13(23) | 100(23) | 04(23) | 26(23) | 22(23) | 96(23) | 45(23) | | | | | | |
| | | FLU | VOR | CAS | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Candida albicans</i> | 98(114) | 98(114) | 100(113) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | FLU | VOR | CAS | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Non-albicans Candida</i> spp | 77(288) | 99(203) | 100(259) | | | | | | | | | | |

*Susceptibility data includes meningitic and non-meningitic isolates. Penicillin susceptibility suggests susceptibility to amoxicillin and ampicillin for treatment of pneumonia cases, as well as to Penicillin G for treatment of meningitis.

Note: Susceptibility profiles are derived from all specimens received by the Clinical Microbiology Laboratory. Antibiotic susceptibilities of bacteria recovered from specific wards or populations may differ.

* Due to data inconsistencies, antibiogram analysis not performed; results will be available for Jun-Dec 2022 antibiogram.

Abbreviations: AMK–Amikacin; AMP–Ampicillin; ATM–Aztreonam; AMC–Amoxicillin/Clavulanate; AZM–Azithromycin; BDQ–Bedaquiline; CAS–Caspofungin; CAZ–Ceftazidime; CFM–Cefixime; CFZ–Clofazimine; CIP–Ciprofloxacin; CLI–Clindamycin; CLA–Clarithromycin; CLR–Chloramphenicol; CONS–Coagulase negative staphylococci; CRO–Ceftriaxone; CXM–Cefuroxime; CT–Colistin; ERY–Erythromycin; ETHM–Ethambutol; FLUC–Fluconazole; INH–Isoniazid; FD–Fusidic acid; GEN–Gentamicin; IPM–Imipenem; LEV–Levofloxacin; LNZ–Linezolid; MOX–Moxifloxacin; MTZ–Metronidazole; MEM–Meropenem; MINO–Minoocycline; NIT–Nitrofurantoin; OX–Oxacillin; OFX–Ofloxacin; PEN–Penicillin; PZA–Pyrazinamide; RIF–Rifampicin; SXT–Co-trimoxazole; TET–Tetracycline; TIG–Tigecycline; TZIP–Piperacillin/Tazobactam; TOB–Tobramycin; VAN–Vancomycin; VOR–Voriconazole



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| Organism | AMP | ATM | AZM | CAZ | CFM | CIP | CLR | CRO | CXM | ERY | MEM/ IPM | SXT | TET |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>Campylobacter jejuni/coli</i> | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4(54) | - | - | - | 77.8(54) | - | - | 63(54) |
| <i>Salmonella Paratyphi A</i> | 96.3(484) | - | - | - | 100(484) | 0.4(484) | 99.6(481) | 100(484) | - | - | - | 99.6(484) | - |
| <i>Salmonella Typhi</i> | 20.6(3947) | - | 100(3927) | - | 30.4 (3945) | 0.2 (3949) | 18.3 (3936) | 30.7 (3947) | - | - | 100 (3932) | 18.8 (3945) | - |
| <i>Shigella spp</i> | 20(70) | - | - | - | 27(69) | 50.7(69) | 91.3(69) | 27.1(70) | - | - | 100(68) | 25.7(70) | - |
| <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> | 5 (80) | - | - | - | - | 95 (80) | 65.4 (78) | - | - | - | - | 43.6 (80) | 97.5 (79) |
| | AMP | AMC | CIP | CFM | CLR | CRO | CXM | ERY | SXT | TET | PEN | AZM | |
| <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> | 91.6(239) | 99.2(239) | 62.1(240) | - | 90.4(239) | 99.6(239) | 93.8(240) | - | 22.6 (239) | 81.4(236) | - | - | |
| <i>Moraxella catarrhalis</i> | - | 91.5(47) | 40.4(47) | - | 93.6(47) | 100(47) | 0 (47) | 78.7(47) | 60.9(46) | 86.7(45) | - | - | |
| <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> | - | - | 0(15) | 100(15) | - | 100(15) | - | - | - | 6.7(15) | 0(15) | 100(15) | |
| | CLI | CLR | ERY | CXM | LEV/OFX | CRO | PEN | SXT | TET | VAN | | | |
| <i>Streptococcus pyogenes(GAS)</i> | 49.3(345) | 77.6(343) | 49.3 (152) | - | 86.5(347) | 100(348) | 100(346) | - | - | 100(140) | | | |
| <i>Streptococcus agalactiae(GBS)</i> | 49.9(515) | 82.3(339) | 40.6 (32) | - | 66.6 (1063) | 100(1069) | 100(1039) | - | - | 100(859) | | | |
| <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae*</i> | 64(150) | 94.8(153) | 34(150) | 86.2(87) | 94.5(145) | 98.1(157) | 27(159) | 15.9(145) | 32.6 (138) | 100(155) | | | |
| | MTZ | AMC | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Bacteroides spp</i> | 51.6(128) | 57.8(83) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clostridium spp</i> | 74.1(27) | 100(23) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | INH | RIF | PZA | ETHM | LEV | MOX | BDQ | CFZ | LNZ | | | | |
| <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> | 84(521) | 94.6(521) | 96.2(521) | 95.5(244) | 80.4(521) | 93.3(45) | 93.3(45) | 91.1(45) | 93.3(45) | | | | |
| | AMC | AMK | CLA | IPM | SXT | MOX | | | | | | | |
| <i>Nocardia spp</i> | 15.6(45) | 95.7(46) | 11.4(44) | 21.3(47) | 19.6(46) | 82.6(46) | 37.8(45) | | | | | | |
| | FLU | VOR | CAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Candida albicans</i> | 98(150) | 98(150) | 100(147) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | FLU | VOR | CAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Non-albicans Candida spp</i> | 85.1(463) | 98.1(373) | 100(443) | | | | | | | | | | |

*Susceptibility data includes meningitic and non-meningitic isolates. Penicillin susceptibility suggests susceptibility to amoxicillin and ampicillin for treatment of pneumonia cases, as well as to Penicillin G for treatment of meningitis.

Note: Susceptibility profiles are derived from all specimens received by the Clinical Microbiology Laboratory. Antibiotic susceptibilities of bacteria recovered from specific wards or populations may differ.

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| Organism | AMK | AMP | AMC | ATM | CFM | CIP | CRO | CT* | CXM | GEN | IPM | MEM | SXT | TZP | NIT† | ETP |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| <i>E.coli</i> | 96.3 (10759) | 12.3 (10760) | 50.7 (10757) | 31.2 (1232) | 23.2 (10550) | 31.2 (10588) | 26.9 (10751) | 0 (1107) | 11 (1387) | 76.2 (10758) | 59.6 (2230) | 58.4 (2097) | 33.4 (10736) | 74.9 (10732) | - | 90.5 (9734) |
| <i>Enterobacter</i> spp | 85 (758) | - | - | 39.8 (397) | 43.9 (496) | 56.4 (707) | 47.5 (755) | 0 (217) | 8.9 (424) | 69.7 (756) | 60.5 (458) | 60.2 (438) | 56.6 (746) | 65.5 (747) | - | 81 (257) |
| <i>Klebsiella</i> spp | 80 (3771) | - | 53.2 (3755) | 38.6 (1317) | 41.8 (3573) | 57.3 (3593) | 44.9 (3765) | 0 (925) | 21.6 (1456) | 74.5 (3765) | 56 (1851) | 54.9 (1730) | 54.7 (3748) | 67.5 (3755) | - | 81.6 (2502) |
| <i>Serratia</i> spp | 29.3 (696) | - | - | 13.8 (556) | 14.2 (663) | 18.8 (668) | 18.1 (691) | - | - | 21.9 (695) | 17.5 (550) | 17.8 (607) | 39.8 (689) | 16.1 (576) | - | - |
| <i>Proteus</i> <i>mirabilis</i> | 86.8 (636) | 25.6 (637) | 54.6 (634) | 73.4 (259) | 45.8 (602) | 44.7 (608) | 55.9 (634) | - | 25.7 (284) | 61.7 (634) | - | 94.3 (298) | 26.4 (629) | - | - | 91.2 (373) |
| | AMK | ATM | CAZ | CIP | CT* | GEN | LEV | IMP | MEM | SXT | TET | MINO | TIG | TZP | TOB | |
| <i>Acinetobacter</i> spp | 55.5 (1441) | - | 38.2 (1373) | 40.4 (1383) | 0 (847) | 57.9 (1440) | - | 38.2 (1214) | 37.5 (1260) | 44.4 (1433) | 18 (59) | 88.2 (313) | 22.4 (304) | 40.9 (1345) | 58 (628) | |
| <i>P.aeruginosa</i> | 77.3 (3988) | 59.3 (3558) | 77 (3972) | 65.3 (3967) | 0 (998) | 72.3 (3990) | - | 76.6 (3963) | 75 (3981) | - | - | - | - | 78 (3963) | 74.9 (1678) | |
| <i>S.maltophilia</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - | 92.9 (295) | - | - | 97 (300) | - | 98.1 (269) | - | - | - | |
| <i>B.cepacia</i> | - | - | 83.4 (949) | - | - | - | 60.6 (749) | - | 57.2 (947) | - | - | 67.7 (96) | - | -- | - | |
| | AMP | CLR | CLI | ERY | FD | CIP/LEV | LNZ | TET | SXT | PEN | OX | VAN | | | | |
| <i>Enterococcus</i> spp | 74.2 (2454) | 79.9 (692) | - | - | - | - | 98.9 (637) | - | - | - | - | 92.7 (2452) | | | | |
| <i>S.aureus</i> | - | 96.1 (1067) | 75.3 (3610) | 35.4 (3609) | 79.6 (3610) | 24.8 (3831) | 100 (1421) | 66.4 (723) | 64.3 (3868) | 0.5 (1830) | 30.4 (3881) | 100 (2808) | | | | |
| CONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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